



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact [support@jstor.org](mailto:support@jstor.org).

charges are taken up separately, and by a recital of facts are given as effective an answer as it is probably possible to make.

It is when the author deals with the various forms of extension service that he shows the keenest appreciation of his subject. This form of teaching he says "has been looked upon in too many cases as a means of exploiting the college and in some cases of advertising individual professors." This, however, is simply a danger accompanying a remarkably popular type of education. One of the most far-reaching efforts to carry definite agricultural instruction to the farmers is the location of an expert permanently in the county. In the province of Ontario, for example, there are more than thirty of these men with as many assistants permanently located in as many counties. The Smith-Lever bill passed by Congress in 1914 may be expected to give a great impetus to this kind of extension work in the United States. The most urgent need in this field at present is for organization and systematization of extension methods. The author shows insight by including the coöperative movement among farmers as an important educational influence. His illustrations in this field are entirely from Denmark. It is a movement in which "the individualism of the farmers seems to have been swallowed up in highly developed community spirit."

The style of the book is clear, the analyses are reasonably complete, and the judgments free from all suspicion of being "half-baked." As a concise yet comprehensive account of the best practices in agricultural education, the book has an honorable place in the rapidly increasing literature on this subject.

E. K. EYERLY.

#### NEW BOOKS

- ALLEN, F. J. *Business employments*. (Boston: Ginn. 1916. Pp. xi, 218. \$1.)
- AYRES, L. P. *Child accounting in the public schools*. (Cleveland, O.: Survey Committee of the Cleveland Foundation. 1915. Pp. 68. 25c.)
- AYRES, L. P. and M. *Health work in the public schools*. (Cleveland, O.: Survey Committee of the Cleveland Foundation. 1915. Pp. 59. 25c.)
- BOURNE, R. S. *The Gary schools*. (Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 1916. \$1.15.)
- BRAILSFORD, H. N. *The war of steel and gold. A study of armed peace*. Third edition. (New York: Macmillan; London: Bell. 1915. Pp. 340. 80c.)

This brilliant essay suffices to establish its author's reputation as a political seer and prophet of the first class. Its first edition was written before August, 1914, and yet, now that the war of steel and gold has passed into the actual clash of arms, the author does not need to change his text except for the addition of a few notes and of some concluding pages containing a discussion of terms of peace and of the possible creation of a European federal league of peace. Such an achievement demonstrates clearly the unusual accuracy of Mr. Brailsford's political and economic knowledge.

No other observer has more unerringly pointed out, behind Imperialism and Expansion, the eagerness of "big business" to secure investments in lands where valuable "concessions" can be obtained by bribes and where cheap labor can be easily exploited under the protection of a "mailed fist." The author's new remedy for this competition of selfish aggression is the formation of a League of Nations, or continental *Zollverein*, with guarantees of such economic advantages to its members "that only a State bent on suicide would renounce them." Military force would be a sort of second line of defense, "held in reserve for an emergency which the economic structure of the League must render improbable."

This thoughtful work is to be classed with a few others, like Perris' *War Traders, War and Democracy* by Messrs. Seton-Watson, Wilson, Zimmern and Greenwood, and J. A. Hobson's *Imperialism*, books that reveal some of the most fundamental forces underlying the rivalries of modern states and producing the present struggle for world-empire.

CHARLES H. LEVERMORE.

CARDULLO, F. E. *A study of safety and welfare work in manufacturing and selling organizations.* (Lockport, N. Y.: F. E. Cardullo, 48 Ashley Bldg. 1916.)

CARROLL, C. E. *The community survey in relation to church efficiency; a guide for workers in the city, town, and country church.* (New York: Abingdon Press. 1915. Pp. xiv, 128. \$1.)

FLEXNER, A. *A modern school.* Occasional papers, no. 3. (New York: General Education Board. 1916. Pp. 23.)

FOWLER, C. N. *The national issues of 1916.* (New York: Harper. 1916. Pp. 434.)

GOODSELL, W. *A history of the family as a social and educational institution.* (New York: Macmillan. 1916. Pp. 588. \$2.)

HARPER, G. S. *Some uses of social case work in medical training.* (Chicago: National Conference of Charities and Correction, 315 Plymouth Court. 1916. 7c.)

HIBBS, H. H. *Infant mortality and urban, housing, and living conditions.* Reprinted from the *Journal of Sociologic Medicine.* (New York: Am. Acad. of Medicine. 1916.)

- HUBBARD, F. M. *Prevention of cruelty to animals in the states of Illinois, Colorado, and California.* Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science, vol. VI, no. 2. (New York: Columbia University. 1916. Pp. 112.)
- JACOBS, C. L. *A vocational guidance bibliography; prepared for school and public libraries and arranged especially for youths, teachers, and specialists.* (Sacramento, Cal.: State Dept. of Educ. 1916.)
- MCCULLOCH, J. E. *The new chivalry—health.* (Nashville, Tenn.: Southern Sociological Congress. 1915. Pp. 555. \$2.)
- MACDOUGALL, A. W. *The resources for social service, charitable, civic, educational, religious, of Newark, New Jersey; a classified and descriptive directory.* (New York: Bureau of Associated Charities. 1916. Pp. ix, 220. \$1.)
- MACMILLAN, W. M. *Economic conditions in a non-industrial South African town.* (Grahamstown: Rhodes University College. 1916. 6d.)
- MORGAN, A. *Education and social progress.* (New York: Longmans. 1916. Pp. 252. \$1.25.)
- O'LEARY, I. P. *Department store occupations.* (Cleveland, O.: Cleveland Foundation Survey Committee. 1916. Pp. 127. 25c.)
- POTTER, Z. L. *The correctional system of Springfield, Illinois.* (New York: Dept. of Surveys, Russell Sage Foundation. 1915. Pp. 185. 25c.)
- SCHNEIDER, F. *Public health in Springfield, Illinois.* (New York: Dept. of Surveys, Russell Sage Foundation. 1915. Pp. 159. 25c.)
- SCHROEDER, T. *Free speech for radicals.* Enlarged edition. (Riverside, Conn.: Published for the Free Speech League by Hillacre Bookhouse. 1916. Pp. 206. \$1.50.)
- SINGERLAND, W. H. *Child welfare work in Pennsylvania.* (New York: Dept. of Child-Helping, Russell Sage Foundation. 1916.)
- STRONG, A. L. *Child-welfare exhibits. Types and preparation.* Miscellaneous series no. 4. Bureau publication no. 14. (Washington: U. S. Dept. of Labor, Children's Bureau. 1916. Pp. 73.)
- WILLIAMS, A. *Life in a railway factory.* (London: Duckworth. 1916. 5s.)
- WILMARTH, L. T. *How one city got better housing.* (New York: National Housing Assoc. 1915. Pp. 9. 5c.)
- An A B C of housing.* (San Francisco: Commission of Immigration. 1915. Pp. 15.)
- Bibliography on country life, the farm and the small town.* (Indianapolis: Indiana State Library. 1915. Pp. 11.)
- Circular of information relating to continuation schools.* (Boston: W. S. Field, Mason St. 1916. Pp. 44.)

*Extracts from liquor laws of prohibition states.* (Richmond: Legislative Reference Bureau of Virginia. 1916. Pp. 264.)

Presents the principal liquor laws of prohibition states including amendments of 1915.

*Feeble-mindedness. A selected bibliography.* (New York: Russell Sage Foundation. 1916. Pp. 3.)

*Increases in rental of small dwelling-houses in industrial districts in Scotland. Report of the departmental committee with evidence and appendices.* (London: Wyman. 1916. 1s. 2d.)

*Journal of the National Institute of Social Sciences*, vol. 1, no. 1. (Boston: Boston Book Co. 1915. Pp. 242.)

There is a chapter on "Social and economic conditions of the Indians of Guatemala and Mexico," by Thomas R. Dawley, Jr., and one on "Rural credits," by Duncan U. Fletcher.

*Papers and proceedings of the ninth annual meeting of the American Sociological Society, held at Princeton, N. J., December 28-31, 1914. Tenth annual meeting, held at Washington, D. C., December 28-31, 1915.* (Chicago: Univ. Chicago Press. 1915; 1916.)

*Report of the Minneapolis survey for vocational education.* (New York: National Society for the Promotion of Industrial Education. 1916. Pp. 697.)

*The social survey: a bibliography.* Bulletin no. 4. (New York: Russell Sage Foundation. 1915. Pp. 12. 5c.)

*Third annual report of the chief of the Children's Bureau. Fiscal year ended June 30, 1915.* (Washington: U. S. Dept. of Labor, Children's Bureau. 1916. Pp. 26.)

*The 1915 Year Book of the United States Brewers' Association.* (New York, 50 Union Sq. 1915. Pp. 360.)

Contains chapters on "Efficiency and drink"; "Alcohol as a factor in industrial accidents"; "Economic effects of prohibition in Tennessee"; "A review of laws compensating the beer and liquor trade"; "Relative death-rates of self-declared abstainers and moderate drinkers from the actuaries' viewpoint."

## Insurance and Pensions

### NEW BOOKS

BATY, T. *Vicarious liability. The history of the liability of employers, principals, partners, associations, and trade union members, with chapters on the law of Scotland.* (London: Oxford Univ. Press. 1916.)

DAWE, S. *Eastern edition of the little gem vest pocket chart of regular life insurance companies.* (Boston: S. Dawe. 1915. Pp. 456. \$1.)

DAWSON, M. M. *Survivorship annuity tables. Minor annuitants. American experience table for life of nominator. Danish survivor-*